



AMERICAN

*Friends Service*

COMMITTEE

1942



**1942**  
**ANNUAL REPORT**

*AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE*

*Twenty South Twelfth Street*

*Philadelphia, Pennsylvania*

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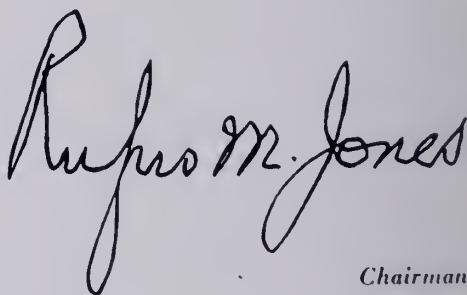
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JOSEPH CONARD, *Secretary*

We need at this time to have revived in our minds the profound words of the Prologue to Saint John's Gospel: "The Light shines in the darkness and the darkness does not put it out." That Light did not go out at the Crucifixion, which seemed at first to be an ultimate terminus. It did not go out under the pitiless assaults of Nero, and later of Domitian, who, with imperial power, proposed to "put it out" forever.

We have seen this Light shining in many places on the dark earth this year, and this Annual Report is an encouraging evidence of the truth that the darkness does not stop its shining forth. Never were there radiant points of light more needed than in these times of world travail and agony. We want the American Friends Service Committee to be a fulfilment of the prayers of the anonymous saint of the fourteenth century: "I would fain be to the Eternal God what a man's hand is to the man"—His instrument of service in the world.

The Atlantic Charter proposes after the war to "create a world free from want and fear". It is impossible to begin *too soon* to work and toil and pray for the realization of that hope. Too often these great hopes and visions have been like the jam in *Alice in Wonderland*, always jam yesterday and jam tomorrow, but never jam today! The American Friends Service Committee is dedicated to the major business of endeavoring to begin serving the jam NOW—to lessen at least some of the want and some of the fear.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Rufus M. Jones". The signature is fluid and elegant, with a large initial 'R' and a long, sweeping underline.

Chairman.

# RELIEF AND REFUGEE SERVICES

The deepening suffering of the peoples of the world touches the conscience of all men of good will. It would be comforting to report that substantial assistance had been carried to these sufferers during 1942. The Committee reports its services in China, France, England, Portugal, Switzerland, North Africa, and Latin America with a sense of its inadequacy to the mounting tide of need. Some forty representatives overseas are a little company. In their varied tasks they seek to give a service of love in these days of dark crisis.

## FRANCE

At the end of the year the Committee could no longer communicate with France where it has maintained relief services for the past four years. Funds transferred before November have been given to the French committee, Secours Quaker. This committee, under the direction of experienced European personnel will continue the services and should have sufficient funds to carry on until the summer of 1943.

Difficulties of maintaining a program were increasingly great during 1942 since practically nothing was permitted to pass through the blockade and supplies in Europe and North Africa were inadequate. Yet it was possible during the winter of 1941-42 to give daily supplementary rations to 100,000 school children, milk to 5,000 babies, and to care for French and refugee children in Quaker colonies. Supplementary rations were given daily to 7,000 refugees in internment camps.

The transmission of funds to friends and relatives in unoccupied France from individuals in this country continued under Federal license in increasing volume until November and the total occupation of France by Germany. This service carried out through our Philadelphia and Marseille offices represented to thousands of men, women, and children confined in concentration camps the difference between a starvation diet and something approaching subsistence.

In August and September refugees were deported in large numbers to Poland, and it became the tragic duty of our workers to relay to relatives here the news that money could not be de-



*Daily supplementary rations were given 100,000 school children in unoccupied France.*

livered. It had been returned to the Marseille office with the message, "addressee departed, destination unknown".

New efforts were made to save the children by arranging migration to the United States and other countries of the New World. About 500 children had been selected for the first transport and were waiting permission to leave France on November 8, 1942, when diplomatic relations between France and the United States were severed. The workers in France will continue to explore ways of helping these children and their parents. Thirty-eight tons of clothing dispatched from the United States last spring have already been distributed in the camps.

The Committee has deep concern for the eight American representatives who stayed in France after the break in diplomatic relations. Five of these representatives joined the American diplomatic group at Lourdes and have since been transferred to Germany. Three have continued to work in interior departments. Cut off from communication with family and friends, they share the hardships of the suffering people of Europe.

### ENGLAND

The Committee has shared with English Friends a responsibility for the suffering which the war has inflicted on English civilians. More than 500 volunteers under the direction of Friends War Relief Service have worked to make the rough places more

smooth for evacuees and for those who work in the scarred cities. American Friends have had a part in this service of resettlement through monthly contributions and the presence of an American liaison representative. A second American Quaker will go to London early in 1943. The visit of two Committee representatives to England at the end of 1942 has further cemented the close ties which bind American and English Friends.

Friends in England maintain 48 country hostels for evacuees. In some of these nearly 300 children are sheltered. Another 300 are with their families in resettlement programs for which Friends have responsibility. Each hostel and evacuee center is different, yet most involve the adjustment of city people to rural life, interpretation of evacuees to their new communities, and experiments in living happily together. The Committee shipped 24 tons of clothing, shoes and bedding to English Friends during the past year.

Commenting on tasks which range from recreation centers for neglected children to the Mobile Citizens Advice Bureau for bewildered people in blitzed cities, an English correspondent concludes: "Whatever the future holds in store, this training in how to live together, obtained in so many ways, must be of value to every one of us. May we have the strength and guidance to carry it on."

## CHINA

Medical and transport services of the Friends Ambulance Unit in China radiate from Kutsing to the far corners of a besieged country. Representing a joint undertaking of English and American Friends and largely financed by United China Relief, Inc., this program has grown in importance since its modest beginnings in July, 1941. It is a young men's service in which seventy Englishmen and sixteen Americans, two Canadians and eight Chinese are participating. The Committee hopes that a larger group of Americans will be able to join the Unit during 1943.

Medical members of the Unit fight disease and death in mobile surgeries in areas of greatest need. They sometimes work in hospitals hastily constructed from bamboo or find the emergency ward is the shabby yard of a trading post. Frequently the Quaker surgeon venturing into one of these hospitals finds he must operate immediately on patients who have waited months for the doctor's coming. Cholera, typhoid, dysentery and plague exact a grim toll.



*Young British and American pacifists, members of the Friends Ambulance Unit, drive truck convoys of medical supplies to points of greatest need in China.*

Transport crews operate thirty-eight gasoline and diesel trucks over 4,500 miles of roads to bring medical supplies to distant outposts and to hospitals which have been cut off from any source of supply for months. Occasionally they resort to river boats and pack animals. Reports reflect the difficulties and an eager enthusiasm for service. They recount, too, understanding fellowship with Chinese associates in a shared service.

### PORTUGAL AND SWITZERLAND

The Lisbon office, established early in 1941, has continued to assist individuals and families leaving Europe. In recent months this office has become an increasingly important clearing center for other Quaker relief offices in Europe and Africa.

Two additional relief offices were opened during the year at Geneva, Switzerland, and Casablanca, Morocco. The Geneva representatives have been finding useful service among the 7,000 newly arrived refugees. With the International Red Cross they will supervise the early distribution of six tons of American-made clothing among these newcomers.

### NORTH AFRICA

The Casablanca office has, since its opening in September, 1942, had as its first concern the plight of the approximate 6,000 refugees in internment camps in Morocco and Algeria. American occupa-

tion has brought hope for the release of these internees. Quaker reports emphasize the immediate need for clothing, medicine and other essentials, and the advisability of careful planning to assist the men in job placements. It is anticipated that additional American Quaker personnel will be able to work in North Africa during the coming year.

## SPAIN AND LATIN AMERICA

At the year's end negotiations were under way for the establishment of a relief office in Spain to assist foreign refugees. Many of these people are without funds or papers since their only means of escaping from deportation was to cross the border illegally.

Some financial assistance has been given during the past year through trusted local committees and individuals to European refugees in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, and Santo Domingo. In many cases the aid to refugees has been in the form of grants to cultural institutions in Latin America, thus enabling them to employ exiled scholars. In the Dominican Republic the Committee had its own representative until July, 1942. It is hoped that this work among Latin American groups can be extended during the next year.

## UNITED STATES

Migration to the United States was sharply reduced during the year. With the breaking of diplomatic relations with France in November, avenues for escape from Switzerland and France were closed. Probably 80 to 90 per cent of those seeking to emigrate were trapped. Government regulations are more complicated and sailing accommodations greatly curtailed, but during the year affidavit assistance was given through the Committee and Friends Centers in the United States. Passage money was secured for some, enabling them to reach the Western Hemisphere.

Refugees already in this country have turned their attention more and more to their own problems of adjustment here. In response to appeals for help in finding suitable employment, the "Man-Marketing Clinic for Refugees" was established in New York. It offers group counseling and preparation for business and professional placement.



*Young refugee  
learning English at  
Quaker hostel.*

Committee offices in Philadelphia, New York, Chicago, Pasadena, Seattle, and San Francisco cooperated in offering hospitality, friendship parties, tutoring in English and counseling.

In the professional placement field a new departure was a mobile unit of four refugees accompanied by a staff member who spent a month in Nashville, Tennessee, at the invitation of a local group, resulting in a teaching placement for one member and valuable contacts and experience for all. Field trips to schools and colleges have resulted in increased understanding of refugees and a number of openings for them. The Cooperative College Workshop in Haverford, Pa., an experiment in orientation and retraining for teachers and scholars, was closed in June, due to the completion of its immediate task in the community and the different needs which new arrivals present.

Scattergood Hostel, in Iowa, has continued its program of retraining and orientation for 61 refugees. Summer projects again included Sky Island Hostel at Nyack, New York, which provided a pleasant vacation period for 172 guests; the American Seminar, held in two sections at the Universities of Maine and New Hampshire, with 51 members. Positions were secured for 329 persons.

## QUAKER CENTERS ABROAD

Little information has been received from any of the Quaker Centers in Germany or occupied Europe, although it is known that the Vienna Center was moved from Singerstrasse 16 to another location during the late spring. A Swiss Friend visited both Centers in Berlin and Vienna late last summer and they were open at that time. No information is available from the Amsterdam Center, although word has come from the Ommen School at Eerde, Holland, which indicates that it is open for non-Jewish children, and is operated as a Dutch Public High School. At Copenhagen the Friends continue to meet with groups of children each week.

The Paris Center has been able to send a few reports of its activities. The 18th Yearly Meeting of French Friends was held in May. The relief work of the Center has continued, including the distribution of clothing and dried vegetables to needy families; a dispensary twice a week for mothers and infants; service to families of civil internees; a family canteen serving two meals a day, where those who could paid 2 francs for each meal and others paid nothing. Prison visiting among English and French civilians and internees is a large part of the Center's activity. During October, the Marseille office of the Committee was able to send 10,000 francs to the Paris Center, representing donations which had been received in Europe for French work.

The Friends Center in Geneva, Switzerland, moved to 3 Rue de Contamines where the work has continued without interruption. Meeting for Worship is held there regularly.

Repatriated Americans, returning from China on the GRIPSHOLM in August brought firsthand news and letters from Friends in Shanghai. Their work has been greatly curtailed, but it was remarkable to learn that until June, when the last letters were written, the Receiving Home for Children was still open. Service for European refugees was more needed than ever, and the Center was developing beginning and advanced English classes. Although travel was difficult in Shanghai, the Meeting for Worship was continuing and the little group of Friends was determined to carry on the work to the limit of their ability.

News from Tokyo also brought by the GRIPSHOLM indicates the work of that Center has stopped almost entirely.



*American citizens  
of Japanese ances-  
try who were evac-  
uated from the  
West Coast to in-  
land Relocation  
Centers.*

## EMERGENCY WAR SERVICE

The decision of the government to evacuate the total Japanese American population of 112,000 from the Pacific Coast, 70 per cent of whom are American citizens, presented tragic problems to the evacuees, threatened many of our cherished constitutional rights and in addition accentuated the racial issue in American life.

### EVACUATION PERIOD

During the evacuation period, representatives of the Service Committee on the West Coast with representatives from many churches tried to express their friendship and appreciation of the Japanese and Japanese Americans by providing assistance in disposing of their property, and by moving and furnishing transportation to the train at the time of evacuation.

## **RELOCATION CENTERS**

Representatives of the Committee have continued to keep in touch with evacuees in Relocation Centers by correspondence, frequent visits, by sending books and recreation materials, and by the distribution of toys and gifts at Christmas time. The Committee is contributing the services of an assistant director of adult education at the Poston Center and an assistant in arts and crafts in the school system.

## **RESETTLEMENT**

Special emphasis is being given to encourage the program of resettlement which has now been approved by the War Relocation Authority. The Committee is utilizing the offices in Pasadena, San Francisco, Seattle and Chicago to facilitate the relocation of Japanese Americans. Their placement in private employment and in industry during the war seems to be the only solution to some of the problems presented by evacuation short of greatly accentuating the racial tensions on the West Coast.

## **STUDENT RELOCATION**

The Committee, with a number of concerned religious and educational organizations, accepted the request of the War Relocation Authority to undertake the administration of the transfer of college students from Relocation Centers to inland institutions. This work has been done by a specially constituted agency, the National Japanese American Student Relocation Council. By the beginning of the second semester this year, about 1,000 students had been relocated.

# **REHABILITATION PROJECTS**

Participation of the United States in the war and consequent changes in economic and labor conditions have affected the social and industrial projects sponsored by the Committee.

## **PENN-CRAFT**

The first stage of the development of Penn-Craft, a new community in western Pennsylvania, was completed in 1942. Practically all of the fifty houses have been finished and are now occupied by coal miners and their families. Completion of the



*Development of a 253-acre farm, emphasizing use of the land as a source of cash income will be the next step in the Penn-Craft project.*

homesteads, including land, roads, water and stone house was accomplished within an average cost of \$2016 in spite of the increased cost of material. It was a real achievement and represents a practical demonstration of a way to obtain low-cost houses.

Development of a high type of community life which is the next step in the development of Penn-Craft is a far more difficult task than the construction of houses. While real progress had been made during the past five years in the ability of different racial, national and religious groups to cooperate in the interest of community welfare, this represents a long and tedious process which will require years to achieve.

Friends Service, Inc., has become the agent of the Farm Bureau for the sale of Farm Bureau products in Luzerne Township. This service is helping to integrate the Penn-Craft community with the surrounding area and bids fair to become an important service in the development of the economic life of the community.

The Cooperative Store which has been operated under a committee has now been incorporated into Penn-Craft Cooperative Association. The Association includes not only members of Penn-Craft but many others in the surrounding community. The Association has constructed a new store building, in which will be installed a cold storage food locker plant.

The Redstone Knitting Mill at Penn-Craft has found it increasingly difficult to operate under war conditions. All of the boys and men who were trained in the knitting mill have now been called for military service or have been attracted to the mines and war industries by higher wages. Shortage of materials and rapidly changing market conditions have made it almost impossible for the factory to continue operation without production of goods which depended upon priority rating. At the close of the year, the Board of Directors was studying the problem of shifting to the manufacture of different products, with the possibility that the mill may be operated under private management.

Penn-Craft itself is the first of a series of rehabilitation projects envisioned by the Committee. Plans are being made for the development of the second project near Penn-Craft. During the past three years a 253 acre farm has been under lease with the option to purchase. A program of crop rotation and land improvement has been followed in order to get the land in suitable condition for intensive cultivation. In the development of this unit, emphasis will be placed on the development of the land as a source of cash income and a minimum of time and money will be spent on the construction of the houses. All of the plans are being made for the development of this unit although construction will probably not start until after the close of the war.

### **LITTLE RIVER FARM**

The Little River Farm Project in South Carolina also has been influenced by war conditions. Scarcity of agricultural workers made it difficult to secure suitable tenants. Weather conditions were much more favorable during the past year and crops were excellent. These better crops were due not only to the weather but to the improvement of the soil which has been achieved since the project started. This gives visible proof to sharecropper neighbors as to the benefits of crop rotation and land improvement. Small cooperative enterprises have been started in the community and an encouraging amount of community cooperation has been secured.

### **LOGAN HEALTH SERVICE**

The Logan Health Service, founded by the Committee in Logan, West Virginia, continues to operate under the joint sponsorship of mine owners and unions.

# **EDUCATION FOR PEACE AND RECONSTRUCTION**

In all parts of the country there are people whose lives are consecrated to the ideal of a permanent peace. They realize that during these turbulent times it is their opportunity and responsibility to break through into deeper areas in search of solutions to the problems of establishing and maintaining a warless world. Answering their need and helping others to achieve a sense of responsibility and of solidarity with all peoples is the major purpose of the Committee's educational program.

## **INSTITUTES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

Located from coast to coast, eleven Institutes in 1942 drew together for ten days 2,000 teachers, church leaders, college students, program chairmen of clubs, and other community leaders. At the close of the Institutes they returned to help those in their classrooms, church organizations and clubs, to understand more fully the tasks that confront this nation if it is to help secure a lasting peace. Faculty members for the Institutes were drawn from Mexico, China, South America, Germany, Norway and the United States.

## **STUDENT CONTACTS**

War has brought college students many problems which they are eager to discuss with those who have sympathetic understanding and objective judgment. Nine field secretaries traveled from campus to campus during the school year, helping students to find some basis on which to face the future and to plan a program of discussion and activity to forward world peace. This resulted in intercollegiate conferences, community forums, peace teams during the winter, and several hundred students finding their way into work projects of the Committee.

## **TRAINING FOR CONSTRUCTIVE SERVICE**

The Committee offered men and women opportunities for volunteer service where they could begin to set in motion a new chain of circumstances based on justice, tolerance and good will.

After a period of intensive training at Lancaster, Ohio, peace caravanners were sent in small groups into rural areas to help local citizens and themselves think constructively about a satisfactory

peace. Their work was carried on through churches, clubs and open forums. Their willingness to help wherever needed earned for them the right to share in the life of the community.

With increasing emergency service demands, many women today feel the compelling need of being trained physically, technically and spiritually for service. To help provide opportunities for such training, three Civilian Training Units for Women were established. Seventy-four participated in a training program of food growing, meal planning and preparation; practical nursing and first aid; community and home recreation; use of tools, simple carpentry and handicrafts; study, discussion and search for the means of constructive service for each individual in community cooperation.

### MEXICAN SERVICE SEMINAR

Reaching across national boundaries to further good will and understanding, the Committee sent 115 men and women to Mexico in 1942. In the State of Veraacruz, under the direction of the Board of Public Health, 37 men dug a ditch two miles long through tropical jungle to drain a malaria mosquito-infested swamp. They later worked on a hookworm eradication project; helped dig a ditch and lay sewer pipes; assisted local doctors

*Digging a drainage ditch through tropical jungle was one of the projects of the Mexican Service Seminar.*



in vaccinating against smallpox and in making examinations for malaria. In addition, they carried on an extensive program in the fields of rural education, sanitation and public health. For the fourth summer, groups worked in the Laguna area in north central Mexico. In Torreon and Durango 50 women organized playground activities for children in urban and rural areas. In LaPaz, Coahuila, 28 men helped build a model village. Working side by side with the Mexican people, helping them to do something they feel is important, these men and women won the enthusiastic support of Mexican government officials and the good will of hundreds of peasants, and enriched their own lives through a better understanding of our neighbors to the South. On returning to this country these volunteer workers, through service clubs, churches and young people's organizations, have interpreted to fellow citizens a Mexico, part of which at least, they understand and love.

### **LITERATURE AND INFORMATION SERVICE**

The Committee has endeavored to keep in close touch with Friends and others interested in its activities through personal visitation, meetings, regular mailings concerning developments on war problems, and distribution of literature. Pamphlets and books valued at \$8,000 were distributed through institutes, conferences and mail service.

### **EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS FOR CHILDREN**

The work of the Committee on Educational Materials for Children was started in March and the first set of materials, in the form of a kit, was ready for use in September in time for the opening of Friends' Elementary and First-Day Schools. It has since been widely distributed, not only among Friends' groups, but in other denominational and school circles as well.

The real purpose of this committee is to interpret to children the way of love and brotherhood through the story of the American Friends Service Committee, and to provide constructive Christian channels for thinking and acting, by giving them an opportunity to share in the various projects of the Service Committee.

### **WORK CAMPS**

During 1942, the Committee conducted three work-in-social-agency groups, six work camps, plus three camps under the direction of the California Branch. One hundred young people par-

*Work campers salvaging bricks for a new Negro community center.*



ticipated in the regular work camps, 19 in the California camps, and 26 in the work-in-social-agency groups.

The members of the work-in-social-agency groups were volunteer staff members serving many different community agencies. In Philadelphia, the workers lived during the week in the settlement house in which each served, and spent the week-ends together for a program of recreation, discussion and fellowship. Members of the group in Baltimore were placed through the Baltimore Council of Social Agencies and served in the city welfare and recreational departments. In Chicago, under the local sponsorship of the Chicago Work Camp Committee, the members of the unit lived in one of the Negro settlement houses and served in addition as staff members of several other Negro social agencies.

The work camp in Indianapolis, Indiana, worked in connection with the Negro community center, Flanner House. The camp assisted in the razing of buildings and the salvaging of bricks for the new community center buildings; in the cooperative garden program; in the development of a cooperative buying club; and in other community programs.

Other services rendered by the various work camp groups were the construction of a bath house and laundry room to facilitate the health program among a temporary community of sharecroppers

in Missouri; construction of recreational equipment for a Farm Security Administration community of evicted sharecroppers; renovation of a building to be used as a community center in Monroe, Michigan, where juvenile delinquency has been presenting an acute problem.

### WORK CAMP EXPERIMENTS

Three experimental aspects entered into the work camp program in 1942. The first is the development of year-round camps. A camp has been at work in Indianapolis for nine months giving the Committee a basis on which to judge the value of such a project, and an opportunity to study the problems of long-term camps. Some of the problems are those of campers financing themselves through part-time work while participating in the project; of adequate participation in community life and acceptance by the community; of adjusting the work and study program so that members of the community can enter into their own work project with the campers. The Indianapolis camp is being credited with a very fine approach to the problems of inter-racial relations. The second year-round work camp, at Grayridge, Missouri, started the middle of November and is an experiment in the small "family-sized" project of not more than five members. Already they have been asked to undertake a nursery school program for the community. A previous nursery school had been abandoned at the close of the WPA program.

A second experiment of this program was that of the junior work camp. This was most timely since the draft age is now lowered to leave free for such work only high school boys and girls. The Committee proposes on the strength of its experiment in 1942 to undertake several more camps for high school age people in 1943. This year's group helped to erect the first housing unit of a private cooperative homestead project undertaken by factory workers near Reading, Pennsylvania.

The Work Camp Committee also experimented with a three-week seminar for college credit held at the University of Michigan in connection with the work camp experience. Eight men and women from Swarthmore College, Haverford College and the University of Michigan participated in the work camps certified for college credit. They spent three weeks following the closing of the camps studying, discussing and writing about some phase of the problem area in which they had worked. Their papers were then presented to the home college for credit toward graduation.

*Dynamite being used by a Civilian Public Service man for a constructive purpose (soil erosion control).*



This proved to be a most satisfactory educational experiment, both from the point of view of the professors conducting the work camps and the seminar, and the students who participated.

## CIVILIAN PUBLIC SERVICE

We have now had the experience of eighteen months to evaluate the experiment of Church and State in the handling of conscientious objectors to war. On the success or failure of the effort to engage these men in work of national importance under civilian direction may rest in no small degree the judgment of our day as to the effectiveness of their spirit of good will in the present world.

Six thousand young men classified by the government as sincerely opposed to participation in war have elected to undertake this task, along with a devoted staff of men and women outside the draft, and thousands of supporters, both financial and moral.

Sixteen hundred of the men in Civilian Public Service are in camps under the direction of this Committee or on special service projects sponsored by it.

Approximately forty-four hundred men work under the direction of the Brethren Service Committee, the Mennonite Central

Committee, the Catholic Association of Conscientious Objectors and the Methodist Commission on World Peace. These religious administrative agencies are responsible to Selective Service for the conduct of the program.

To the forestry, soil conservation, and recreation area development under the supervision of the United States Forest Service, Soil Conservation Service and the Park Service, was added one forestry project in Oregon under the supervision of the United States General Land Office.

Toward the end of the year the rate of progress in the opening of special service projects increased. Possibly the most important of these were the State Mental Hospital units in Pennsylvania, Virginia, Ohio, Washington and other states. The mentally ill have often been violently handled by such attendants as were available through regular employment channels. CPS men have applied a non-violent technique with increasing success and have received high commendation from the medical directors in some of the hospitals. The permanent interest of a number of CPS men in this field of service seems likely to be one of the important results of the Civilian Public Service program.

Other special services include dairy farming, medical experiments with the men serving as "guinea pigs", hookworm control through rural sanitation, work in a school for juvenile delinquents, office work in CPS administration, a Brethren reconstruction unit and training for international relief and reconstruction administration at Columbia University.

As yet only a few men have been placed in work with delinquents, relocation of Japanese, and rural sanitation. However, these are areas of greatest interest to the men because they give closer contact with people who need help and understanding in solving their problems which are so greatly increased by the world conflict. Many other service opportunities are being developed and the staff has set a goal of at least 2,500 individual special service opportunities for CPS men in 1943.

During the year the newly formed Medical Committee has devoted a large part of its time to the medical needs of Civilian Public Service. Two full-time members, a doctor of medicine and a trained social worker, have been added to the staff to carry on this work. The value of this work is shown by the excellent health record in Friends camps during 1942.

The Lawyers Committee has assisted the American Friends Service Committee in counseling conscientious objectors regarding their rights under the law and Selective Service Regulations.

The successful financial support of Civilian Public Service in the past year demonstrates the remarkable concern of Friends and many others for freedom of conscience and constructive service in wartime.

The entire cost of the program, including the maintenance of the men and the administrative expense, was met by voluntary contributions which totaled \$363,383.90. Toward this amount, Friends gave \$216,147.14.

Rarely has a program drawn such united and determined response from the Society of Friends. Support has come from every Yearly Meeting and Independent Monthly Meeting in the United States, regardless of differences in religious outlook and economic welfare. Support has been given in various ways. There have been gifts of money, and there were the thousands of quarts of beans, corn, tomatoes, and fruit which Friends canned and sent to the Camps. Hundreds of bushels of potatoes, thousands of articles of clothing, warm blankets, several pianos and pieces of furniture were donated.

Civilian Public Service Certificates and Stamps have been provided by the Committee in recognition of contributions to this phase of its work, and have been in increasing demand. The approval given by the war savings staffs of twelve states to CPS contributions as a substitute for the purchase of war bonds and stamps has greatly strengthened the efforts of Friends to support the program.

For 1943 the cost of Friends CPS is expected to total \$570,000 as a result of the large number of men being drafted for service. This assumes that about one-third of the men will be placed on projects where maintenance does not have to be provided by the Committee. Friends have agreed to raise \$250,000. It is hoped other church bodies and individuals will contribute the balance needed.

More and more, Friends and others are backing Civilian Public Service because they feel it to be a vital struggle in the face of war and destruction to express the love of God for all men, through human service motivated by good will.

## CLOTHING COMMITTEE

The human need in the world aroused so many people who wished to give some expression to their concern for their suffering fellow men, that the Committee was able to answer many calls for clothing assistance.

The Philadelphia and New York storerooms shipped more than 87 tons of clothing to areas of need, including the amounts previously mentioned as being sent to France, England and CPS Camps.

Refugees in this country, Japanese Relocation Centers, Mexico, migrant workers' communities and other places in the United States were sent shoes, clothing and blankets, books and toys.

In addition to the 87 tons, the Pasadena office, Southern California Branch of the Committee, distributed about three tons of clothing to migrant workers, and about three-quarters of a ton to CPS Camps. The Northern California Branch and the Seattle Friends Center also contributed to CPS Camps and filled local needs. The monetary value of clothing collected and shipped is about \$200,000.

The Committee plans to continue sending clothing to English Friends. A shipment of shoes will go shortly to Puerto Rico to the Church of the Brethren Civilian Public Service Camp there. Men in the camp will distribute the shoes on the island, as a preventative in hookworm control work. It is hoped that shipments may be made soon to help take care of the need among refugees in Casablanca, Spain and Switzerland.

## INTERNATIONAL STUDENT HOUSE

This past year has not been an easy one for the Student House in Washington, D. C. However, in spite of an unusually large shifting group of residents and a number of transient visitors, there has been a good nucleus of students who have responded well to added responsibilities of helping in the House.

The acting director closed her annual report with the following words: "With the realization that these young students face problems and tasks unprecedented in history, I consider the House the most ideal educational medium and a most important project, worthy of more active support and more conscious effort on the part of Friends."

## BRANCH OFFICES

Late in the year, the Committee's Board of Directors approved plans for the purpose of clarifying our relationships with Friends' groups in areas remote from Committee headquarters. Branch offices were authorized in Southern California, Northern California, and in the Chicago area. In addition to providing for branches, these plans are sufficiently broad to provide a basis of operation for other groups not yet large enough to assume full responsibility of a branch of the Committee.

The presence of various cooperating groups at some distance from Philadelphia headquarters will facilitate our taking advantage of the opportunities for service which come to the Committee and to which these members can devote particular care depending on their geographical location. Consequently the Committee will bring about as much decentralization as is consistent with the vigorous and successful carrying on of its work. It is hoped that all American Quakers will thus feel that they are working with Friends everywhere on those of our concerns which are of national and international importance.

## FELLOWSHIP COUNCIL

The Fellowship Council is chiefly concerned with the ways in which the spiritual life of the Society of Friends can be strengthened and enriched. Its activities are largely a service of ministry through intervisitation, conferences, publications, and sharing of fellowship. This year the American Young Friends Fellowship has become affiliated with the Council as a youth section.

A new directory listing all the Meetings for Worship in the United States and Canada has been prepared and is available. This directory lists the Meetings by States and will be helpful in assisting men in Civilian Public Service or military service to locate the Friends' Meeting nearest to their camp. It will also be of assistance to inquirers who want to know where Friends' Meetings are located.

Serving as a Speakers' Bureau, the Council has arranged for over one hundred speaking engagements, which have made it possible to extend the Quaker message to new groups.

New and United Meetings have been aided in their various programs and conferences. Small new groups, meeting this year for the first time, have been encouraged and guided in their fellowship.

The Wider Quaker Fellowship has increased in number to 2,500 members belonging to twenty different denominations and religious faiths. This is a spiritual movement, which is non-sectarian and ecumenical in nature. The majority of the members have enrolled in the Wider Quaker Fellowship because of their pacifist convictions, their sympathy with the Quaker approach to social issues, and because of the Quaker emphasis on the mystical approach to God. Four times a year, some printed message is sent to members of the Wider Quaker Fellowship.

The Council in all its services of information and ministry seeks to strengthen the Christian fellowship, which exists throughout the Society of Friends and to assist Meetings in the interpretation of the Quaker message, which moves the inward spirit of man to give outward expression of his faith in God, in Christ and in his fellow men.

Although the Fellowship Council is self-constituted and an independent agency, its activities are reported together with those of the American Friends Service Committee with which it works in close collaboration.

# INFORMATION

*The American Friends Service Committee*, organized in 1917, is an incorporated body under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania. It represents most of the twenty-nine American Yearly Meetings of Friends. The organization consists of the Social-Industrial Section, Foreign Service Section, Peace Section, Civilian Public Service Committee, Clothing Committee, and Committees on Personnel, Publicity and Finance. Each of these divisions is under the supervision of an advisory committee, and functions through the Service Committee's Board of Directors and Executive Staff.

Information and literature concerning the work of the Committee may be secured through the following:

*Philadelphia Headquarters*

20 South 12th Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

*Southern California Branch*

544 East Orange Grove Avenue, Pasadena, California

*Northern California Branch*

1830 Sutter Street, San Francisco, California

*Chicago Branch*

1010 Security Building, 189 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

*Seattle Office*

3959 15th Avenue, North East, Seattle, Washington

*New York Offices*

Refugee Service, Powell House, 130 East 70th Street, New York City

Foreign Service, 345 Lexington Avenue, New York City

# FIELD STAFF 1942-43

## FOREIGN SERVICE SECTION

### Traveling Commissioners to England

William Eves, III

Howard E. Kershner

### Representatives for Relief Services

#### FRANCE

BURRITT M. HIATT, *Director*

##### *American Staff*

Eleanor Foster Colu  
Roderic H. Davison  
Herbert Lagler  
Laura Jayne Loyson

Lindsley H. Noble  
Russell W. Richie  
Rosanna D. Thorndike  
Gilbert F. White

##### *Non-American Appointees*

Mary Elmes, Irish  
Wilhelm Holst, Norwegian  
Helga Holbek, Danish

Seraphima Lieven, Latvian  
Una Mortished, Irish  
Catharina Bleuland von Oardt,  
Dutch

##### *Delegates Returning in 1942*

Henry S. Harvey  
\*Howard E. Kershner  
Gertrude T. Kershner  
Grace S. Lowry

Harriet Marple  
Dwight W. Michener  
Ardis R. Michener  
John H. Wood, Jr.

\* Director until July 15, 1942.

##### *Representing Mennonite Central Committee*

Henry Buller

Lois Gunden

##### *Mennonite Delegates Returning in 1942*

Joseph N. Byler

Helen Penner

#### PORTUGAL

Philip A. Conard

W. Howard Wiggins

#### SPAIN

\*David Blickenstaff

\*Janine Blickenstaff

\* Representing Brethren Service Committee.

#### ENGLAND

John W. Cadbury, III

Roger Scattergood

## SWITZERLAND

Roswell G. McClelland

Marjorie M. McClelland

## FRENCH MOROCCO

Leslie O. Heath  
David S. Hartley

Eric W. Johnson  
Kendall G. Kimberland

## CHINA

Dr. Arthur N. Barr  
Dr. Ernest M. Evans

Dr. Henry R. Louderbough  
Dr. D. V. Wiebe

## (*en route*)

Mansfield Beshears  
Wesley S. C. Chin  
Paul M. Cope, Jr.  
Christopher Evans  
Melville T. Kennedy

Archibald M. MacMillan  
Theodore M. Mills  
W. Rhoads Murphey, III  
William A. Rahill  
David B. Stafford

## SANTO DOMINGO

J. Randolph Hutchins (returned during 1942)

## REFUGEE FIELD STAFFS

### *Scattergood Hostel, West Branch, Iowa*

Martha W. Balderston, *Director*

John Copithorne  
Josephine Copithorne  
Robert H. Cory, Jr.  
Roger Craven  
Par Danforth  
Joyce DeLine  
Adda Dilts

Margaret Hannum  
Hilde Richards  
Eva Standing  
Sara Stanley  
Walter Stanley  
George Thorp

### *Cooperative College Workshop, Haverford, Pennsylvania*

Caroline G. Norment, *Director*

Ruth Fales  
Rachel Garner

Christopher Isherwood  
Elizabeth Porter

### *Sky Island Hostel, Nyack, New York*

A. Willard and Christina Jones, *Directors* during July

John and Vera Darr, *Directors* during August

Suzanne Chance  
John Elmendorf  
Elizabeth Fry  
Richard Jones  
Nellie Kavelin  
Hedda Korsch

David McClelland  
Mary McClelland  
Elisabeth Roberts  
Carla Stern  
Peter Stern

### *American Seminar, University of New Hampshire*

Dr. Herbert A. Miller, *Director*

V. Mignon Couser  
Helen Gethman  
Betty Kellog  
Bessie Miller

Gertrude K. Pollak  
Helen R. Reese  
Mary H. Rumsey

*American Seminar, University of Maine*

Emma Cadbury, *Director*

Emily Allyn  
Julie Follansbee  
Marion Haines  
Hans Hauser

Esther Millett  
Emily Rosenthal  
George B. Thorp

REFUGEE DIVISION

*Volunteers in Philadelphia Office*

Emilie Bradbury  
Florence Brunswick  
Caroline K. Bunting  
Ethel M. Busby  
Rachel Cadbury  
Alice Calder  
Nancy Campbell  
Juliette E. Casey  
Edith Coale  
Sara Gershon-Cohen  
Elizabeth Cooper  
Mona Darnell  
Juliet Dulaney  
Jane L. Ernschaw  
Betty Burr Edwards  
Sally Emlen  
Henry Evans  
Carol Frank  
Mabel Green  
Dorothy Harris  
Helen Heath  
Mary Heilner  
Jane W. Hilles

Linda S. Hires  
Adlyn Hollearn  
Marion W. Jenks  
Natalie B. Kimber  
Gertrude King  
Lili Koehler  
Edith H. Kuznets  
Shoshana Garbert  
Kryvonos  
Zena Lang  
Bertha Lange  
Franchot Lippincott  
Alice Liveright  
Eleanor Loos  
Beatrice N. Lundy  
E. Myron Marks, Jr.  
Mary E. Mathews  
Lewis Wharton  
Mendelson  
Elinor E. Metzger  
Florine G. Miller  
Elsa Mohr  
Mabel C. S. D'Olier

Charlotte J. Pancoast  
Helen Conard Porter  
E. C. Poultney  
Mrs. R. M. Rawlings  
Sabina Reagan  
Hazel C. Rowland  
Mary R. Scott  
Martha B. Sharpless  
Constance Rogers  
Shryock  
Helen A. Stiles  
Louise L. Tolan  
Bertha E. Voigt  
Ingeborg Von Rosen  
Grace K. Walker  
Betty Brown Weelans  
Josephine W. Williams  
Bernhard Wilmsen  
Beatrice Winokur  
Eleanor S. Wistar  
Helen Wolff  
Margaret Wood

PEACE SECTION FIELD STAFF

Max Burke  
Joseph Conard  
Edwin Duckles  
Donald Fessler  
Guy Gebhardt  
Tom Hunt  
Marjorie Hyer

John Kavanaugh  
Betty Mansfield  
George Selleck  
E. A. Schaal  
Eleanor Smith  
John Willard  
Dan Wilson

SOCIAL-INDUSTRIAL SECTION

*Penn-Craft, Fayette County, Pennsylvania*

David W. Day, *Director*  
Olive Day

Errol D. Peckham  
Mary Peckham

*Friends Health Center, Logan, West Virginia*

Winnifred Way Weneke, *Director*

*Little River Farm Project, Abbeville, South Carolina*

Wilmer J. Young  
Mildred B. Young

Arthur Landes  
Margaret Landes

## CIVILIAN PUBLIC SERVICE CAMP STAFFS

### *Antelope—Coleville, California*

*John S. Wyse, <i>Camp Director</i>	Amy Standing, <i>Dietitian</i>
*Harold Cope, <i>Cook</i>	*D. Ian Thiermann, <i>Assistant Director</i>
*Darwin Nelson, M.D., <i>Camp Doctor</i>	*Denny Wilcher, <i>Educational Director</i>

### *Ashburnham—Ashburnham, Massachusetts (Closed 10 7 42)*

xHenry H. Perry, <i>Camp Director</i>	George E. R. Smith, <i>Cook</i>
xRoger W. Drury, <i>Assistant Director</i>	xDavid Curtis, <i>Cook</i>
xVirginia Drury, <i>Nurse</i>	

### *Big Flats—Big Flats, New York*

*Winslow H. Osborne, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Richard Renter, <i>Assistant Director</i>
*Edith Pollard, <i>Nurse</i>	*Amy Standing, <i>Dietitian</i>

### *Buck Creek—Marion, North Carolina*

*Raymond Binford, <i>Camp Director</i>	Anton Lampel, <i>Dietitian</i>
*Gordon Foster, <i>Assistant Director</i>	Bertha Otis, <i>Dietitian</i>
*Sarah Howells, <i>Nurse</i>	*Ann Salyer, <i>Dietitian</i>
Edith Kelsey, <i>Nurse</i>	Byron G. Thomas, <i>Assistant Director</i>

### *Campton—West Campton, New Hampshire*

*Kenneth W. Morgan, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Reta McLellan, <i>Dietitian</i>
*Alice Beaman, <i>Nurse</i>	*Edward B. Peacock, <i>Assistant Director</i>
*Allen R. Kaynor, <i>Second Assistant Director</i>	Polly Robinson, <i>Dietitian</i>

### *Cooperstown—Cooperstown, New York*

Paul B. Johnson, <i>Camp Director</i>	Elizabeth Mellor, <i>Dietitian</i>
*Winslow H. Osborne, <i>Camp Director</i>	Edith Pollard, <i>Nurse</i>
Alice Beaman, <i>Nurse</i>	Justin Reese, <i>Cook</i>
Dorothy Benson, <i>Nurse</i>	*Donald Robinson, <i>Acting Dietitian</i>
*Carl F. Jellinghaus, Jr., <i>Acting Assistant Director</i>	Louis Schneider, <i>Assistant Director</i>

### *Coshocton—Coshocton, Ohio*

Sumner A. Mills, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Nancy Foster, <i>Dietitian</i>
*Dorothy Benson, <i>Nurse</i>	*Herbert Hadley, <i>Assistant Director</i>
*Purnell Benson, <i>Educational Director</i>	*George New, <i>Educational Director</i>
Gladys Day, <i>Dietitian</i>	Irene Rockwood, <i>Nurse</i>

### *Elkton—Elkton, Oregon*

*Louis W. Schneider, <i>Camp Director</i>	*William Satterthwaite, <i>Acting Assistant Director</i>
*Edwin Maynard, <i>Dietitian</i>	

### *Merom—Merom, Indiana*

*Thomas I. Potts, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Beulah H. Oliphant, <i>Nurse</i>
Claude C. Shotts, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Byron G. Thomas, <i>Assistant Director</i>
Helen Alberts, <i>Dietitian</i>	*Evelyn A. Thomas, <i>Dietitian</i>
Miriam Marolf, <i>Nurse</i>	Denny Wilcher, <i>Assistant Director</i>

\* Member of camp staff when year ended.

x Member of camp staff when camp was closed.

*Patapsco—Relay, Maryland*

xArthur Gamble, <i>Camp Director</i>	xMargaret Danforth, <i>Nurse</i>
William Mackensen, <i>Camp Director</i>	Nancy Foster, <i>Dietitian</i>
Alice Beaman, <i>Nurse</i>	xJ. Russell Freeman, <i>Assistant Director</i>
Dorothy Benson, <i>Nurse</i>	xElizabeth Mellor, <i>Dietitian</i>

*Peabody—Gorham, New Hampshire*

*James P. Mullin, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Ann Richardson, <i>Nurse</i>
*Stanley P. Harbison, <i>Assistant Director</i>	*Howard Schomer, <i>Educational Director</i>
*Mary Lydon, <i>Dietitian</i>	

*Petersham—Petersham, Massachusetts (Closed 10/26/42)*

xHenry H. Perry, <i>Camp Director</i>	xMary Lydon, <i>Dietitian</i>
Stephen G. Cary, <i>Assistant Director</i>	Stuart MacMackin, <i>Assistant Director</i>
xRoger W. Drury, <i>Assistant Director</i>	Carleton Mabee, <i>Assistant Director</i>
xVirginia Drury, <i>Nurse</i>	Beatrice Weber, <i>Nurse</i>

*Pocomoke—Powcellsville, Maryland*

*J. Russell Freeman, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Jack Hollister, <i>Assistant Director</i>
Arthur Gamble, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Elizabeth Mellor, <i>Dietitian</i>
*Margaret Danforth, <i>Nurse</i>	

*Royalston—Royalston, Massachusetts (Closed 10/26/42)*

xHenry H. Perry, <i>Camp Director</i>	xThomas I. Potts, <i>Assistant Director</i>
Theodore Adams, <i>Cook</i>	xAnn Richardson, <i>Nurse</i>
Nancy Foster, <i>Dietitian</i>	Polly Robinson, <i>Dietitian</i>
Sigga Gudmunds, <i>Dietitian</i>	Beatrice Weber, <i>Nurse</i>

*San Dimas—Glendora, California*

*Oscar O. Marshburn, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Francis Duvencek, <i>Assistant Director</i>
Edwin B. Newman, <i>Camp Director</i>	*Chester Keeney, <i>Assistant Director</i>
Esther Brazelton, <i>Dietitian</i>	*Martha Rupel, <i>Nurse</i>
Eldon Durham, <i>Assistant Director</i>	*John A. Stevenson, <i>Cook</i>

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF FRIENDS' SPECIAL  
SERVICE UNITS

*C.P.S. Unit #41—Eastern State Hospital (Williamsburg, Virginia)*

J. Richard Cogley

\*Calhoun Geiger

*C.P.S. Unit #49—Philadelphia State Hospital (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania)*

Robert S. Blanc, Jr.

*C.P.S. Unit #50—Presbyterian Hospital (New York City)*

Huston Westover

*C.P.S. Unit #62—Cheltenham School for Boys (Cheltenham, Maryland)*

Robert Barrus

\* Member of camp staff when year ended.

x Member of camp staff when camp was closed.

*C.P.S. Unit #69—Cleveland State Hospital (Cleveland, Ohio)*

J. Richard Wager

*C.P.S. Unit #75—Eastern State Hospital (Medical Lake, Washington)*

Joseph Coffin

*Columbia Training Unit (Columbia University, New York City)*

Stephen G. Cary (for Friends' group)

*Welfare Island Unit (New York City)*

J. Gordon Williams

## WORK CAMP MEMBERSHIP

### ABBEVILLE WORK CAMP, Abbeville, South Carolina

John T. Carson, Jr. and J. Evelyn Mott, *Directors*

Amelie C. Anderson

Robert O. Blood, Jr.

Rebecca K. Bonner

Eleanor L. Bromley,

*Nurse*

Fay G. Calkins

Alta F. Finch, *Dietitian*

William D. Holt

Robert J. Lampman

Augusta L. Lindsey

David Lindsey

Wilbur McCracken

David A. Orentt

Edward C. Stannard

Elizabeth Whittelsey

### ARVIN WORK CAMP, Arvin, California

Thomas Cooney

Ann Hommann

Ada Wardlaw

William Wardlaw

Muriel Woodman

### CROPPERVILLE WORK CAMP, R. D. #1, Harveil, Missouri

Clarence Yarrow, *Director*

Christopher J. Cadbury

Marjorie Dorson

Holland Hunter,

*Asst. Director*

Mabel Metze

Charles R. Read

Suzanna Reeser, *Dietitian*

Harold Lee Utts

### GARVEY ACRES WORK CAMP, Garvey, California

Burton Bishop

Dorothy Brown

Malcolm Campbell

T. Ray Johnson

Lewis Langston, *Hostess*

Martha Langston

Mary Ruth Montgomery

Peter H. Muench

Ruane Scott

### GRAYRIDGE WORK CAMP

Delmo Group Labor Homes, Grayridge, Missouri

Harold and Dorothea Pflug, *Directors*

*Summer members*

Ann Laws Calley, *Nurse*

Margaret E. Gil-trap,

*Dietitian*

Leona C. Handler

Samuel P. Hays

Nancy O. Morgan

Betty Ann Paullus

Robert B. Shapiro

John J. Van Strien, Jr.

Emily P. Wilson

Richard T. Youngs

*Year-round campers*

Aldren and Nancy

Watson, *Directors*

Shirley Ann Moore

\* Member of camp staff when year ended.

x Member of camp staff when camp was closed.

## INDIANAPOLIS WORK CAMP

1138 Fayette St., Indianapolis, Indiana

This list includes both summer and year-round campers.

Edwin and Marian Sanders, *Directors*

John W. and Elizabeth H. Price, *Co-directors*

Winslow Ames	Dorothy Elkinton	Frances Peacock
Anna Margaret Atkinson	Lois E. Elliott, <i>Dietitian</i>	Ethel A. Pope
Hugh Elliott Barrett	George Harry Gesegnet	Florence Powers
John Barstow	Walter Baird Godfrey, Jr.	Wayne S. Ricker
Joan R. Brown	Frances L. Hartman	Glenn Stuart Robinson
Joseph R. Brown	Dorothy Jensen	Yolana Rockar
Patricia Brown	Eugene J. Kinderman	Irva Jane Sampson
Raymond L. Brown, Jr.	William H. Kuenning	John H. Scammon
Clyde E. Burns	B. Mercedes Laub-Wendt	Clarence H. Steinberger
Alberta M. Calloway	Joël Lawless	Susan E. Stephenson
Evelyn Cardew	Anne Lewis	Harry T. Sutton
Robert G. Cato	George Loveland	Marie Turner
Walter Ernest Chaulk	Harry Ludwig	Paul Turner
Maurice W. Cobb	Wilfred T. Miller	Jean Unnewehr
Stuart Browne Cole	Shirley Ann Moore	Myra Lou Williamson
Pearl Crist	Josephine J. Murray	Gertrude Wollweber
Constance Cronon		

## MONROE WORK CAMP, Monroe, Michigan

Lawrence and Catherine Parrish, *Directors*

Winslow Ames	Marjorie F. Johnson	Esther M. Spencer,
Polly J. Comegys	Eunice E. Lindley	<i>Dietitian</i>
Catherine Curtis	Bruce B. Maguire	Albert B. Stewart
Susan A. Funston	Gay Morrow	Ruth W. Stewart
John E. Hasel	Ruthevelyn Pim	Lewis A. Taylor
Peter K. J. Hoff	Rosemary Rorem	

## READING JUNIOR WORK CAMP

Twin Pines Homestead, West Leesport, Pennsylvania

David and Mary Richie, *Directors*

Thomas Beckett	Manfred C. Hegemann	Joan A. Rubin
Jagna Braunthal	Ann C. Lawler	Matilda W. Schreiber
Gracia E. Broadbrooks	Charles Long, II	Jeanne Thompson
Denis Martin Browne	Paul Julian Peyser	Robert V. Ward
James L. Dannenbergh		

## TRACY WORK CAMP, Tracy, California

Robert and Ruth Boyd, *Directors*

Helen Crosbie	Elaine Mikels	Edith Roberts
Robert Mather	Frank Randall	Naomi Wood

## BALTIMORE SUMMER SERVICE CAMP

Park Ave. and Laurence Street, Baltimore, Maryland

Frank and Mildred Loescher, *Directors*

Kathryn W. Dowley	Margaret E. Osborne	Eleanor S. Shreve
Ruth Ellen Miller	Polly S. Robinson,	Mary Elizabeth Stein
M. Patricia Morris	<i>Dietitian</i>	Lenore P. Wyckoff

## CHICAGO SUMMER SERVICE GROUP

5120 South Parkway, Chicago, Illinois

Robert and Emily Morgan, *Directors*

Helen B. Brewer	Cynthia Marjorie Earl	Laura B. Martin
Martha E. Chilton	Olive Carolyn Graves	Anna Margaret Watson
Marion H. Cronbach	Ardelle A. Llewellyn	Helen J. Wormley

## PHILADELPHIA SUMMER SERVICE GROUP, Wallingford, Pennsylvania

Edmund and Joan Burbank, *Directors*

Martha Brobst	Mary E. Crichton	Eula F. Redenbaugh
Andrey R. Buckner	Anna Halpin	Mary Margaret Shannon
Clyde A. Carter	E. Emily Lehan	A. Glenna Sutton
Edna G. Conrad, <i>Dietitian</i>	Marie L. Pagenstecher	

# PEACE SERVICE VOLUNTEERS

## Peace Service Seminars

<i>Huntington, Indiana</i>	<i>Syracuse, New York</i>	<i>Edwin and Jean Duckles</i>
Jeanne Ackley	Jane Crichton	Ruth Morrison
Bronson and Eleanor Clark	Marjorie Ilyer	James Riddles
Genevieve Dilts	Jean Thoits	Courtney Siceloff
Byron Holst		
June Leonard	<i>High Point</i>	<i>Prairie du Sac, Wisconsin</i>
William Lippert	<i>North Carolina</i>	Leta Cromwell
James McDaniel	Miriam Byerly	John Cromwell
Rebecca McNees	Evalyn Fields	J. Franklin Pineo
John Willard	Dorothy Moreland	Annette Sherwood
		Eugene Thompson
<i>McPherson, Kansas</i>	<i>Snow Camp,</i>	Sadie Walton
Dora Johnson	<i>North Carolina</i>	Barbara Yale
Miriam Stockwell	Betty Ann Carlson	
Jean Unnewehr	Frances Dotzour	

## Civilian Training Seminars

<i>Highacres Farm,</i>	Elizabeth Simmons	Margaret Deuel
<i>Glen Mills, Pennsylv-</i>	Janet Steele	Frank and Josephine
<i>vania</i>	Jane Stewart	Duveneck
Goldie Anderson	Barbara Swift	Helen Ely
Harriet Bardes	Dorothy Trimble	Elsie Gardner
Nancy Bassen	Mary Trumbull	Betty Jackson
Isabel Corcoran	Sadie White	Raoul Kann
Elizabeth Haviland	Dorothea Wieand	Virginia Lawrence
Phyllis Henry	Helen Zimmerman	Marian Lind
Mildred Hollis		Rose Lourie
Frances Horning	<i>Hidden Villa Ranch,</i>	Mary Elizabeth MacNair
Ellen Jaffee	<i>Los Altos, California</i>	Elmer Michelson
Gretchen Jones	Irwin and Freda Abrams	Miriam Muller
Betty Keeney	Ellen Bailly	Ruth Neuendorffer
Elisa Pascoe	Haven Binford	Russell Oaks
Joan Payne	George Davidson	Pierre Oppliger
Elizabeth Polk	Frederick D'Evelyn	Dale Porter
Eleanor Powell	Margaret de Fremery	Hortense Potts
Alice Sharpless		

Richard Ricklefs  
 Mary Lou Ross  
 Elizabeth Sanford  
 Helen Stark  
 Cis Steel  
 Hope Stephens  
 Margaret Thomson  
 Stephen Turrell  
 Jeanette Van Alen

Julius and Lee Wahl  
 Jeanne Wiley  
 Jean Whittet  
*Guilford College,  
 North Carolina*  
 Ruth Buckley  
 Gwendolyn Coney  
 Carolyn Cox

Jeanette Hadley  
 Leah Hammond  
 Edith Peterson  
 Mary Elizabeth Pittman  
 Josephine Ross  
 Alice Stout  
 Sydney Thomson  
 Edith Trivette

### Mexican Projects: Durango, Durango; Torreon and La Paz, Coahuila; Paso de Ovejas and Xico, Veracruz

D. Glen Austin  
 Jeanette Baird  
 Eloise Best  
 Elain BeVard  
 Delbert Blickenstaff  
 Robert Blickenstaff  
 Natalie Brennan  
 Serene Broberg  
 Max Burke  
 George M. Butcher, Jr.  
 J. Augustus  
   Cadwallader, Jr.  
 Mary Lane Charles  
 John Cobb  
 Forrest and Edith  
   Comfort  
 Margaret Comfort  
 Robert Corey  
 Helen Cornfield  
 Martha Cromwell  
 Patricia Cromwell  
 William Darr  
 John Dickey  
 Charles Edwards  
 Eleanor Edwards  
 E. Thomas Elliott  
 Marion Ellis  
 Mary Emlen  
 Sally Emlen  
 Clayton L. Farraday, Jr.  
 A. Gordon Ferguson  
 Glen Fisher  
 Margaret Fletcher  
 William A. Foster, Jr.  
 Gordon Frazier  
 Joseph Goodman  
 Carmella Grenci  
 Nelson Haag

Rebecca Hall  
 A. Burlingame  
   Harvey, Jr.  
 David Hawk  
 Malcolm Hayes  
 David Heath  
 Nancy Heath  
 Frank L. Hornbrook, Jr.  
 Patience Hosmer  
 W. Armstrong Hunter III  
 R. Bruce Jackson  
 Fremont Johnson  
 Paul and Jean Johnson  
 Elizabeth Johnston  
 Harlan Jones  
 Rita Kell  
 Freda Kohout  
 George Leavitt  
 Perry LeFevre  
 David Leonard  
 W. Allen  
   Longshore, Jr., M.D.  
 William Lovett  
 James McDaniel  
 Charles McEvers  
 W. Robert Mann  
 Mary Marquis  
 Louise Marvin  
 Wesley Matzigkeit  
 Robert Milligan  
 Rufus Morrow, Jr., M.D.  
 Robert Nagler  
 Sarah Newland  
 William Newlin  
 Ralph Nielsen  
 Margaret Niestrath  
 David Ortman  
 Anabel Parker

Ruth Payne  
 Don Peretz  
 Mary Peterson  
 Willard Piepenburg  
 Elizabeth Porter  
 Asa and Nan Potts  
 Louise Powelson  
 John Priece  
 Verna Pursell  
 Edna Ramseyer  
 Bruce Reeves  
 Lykke Reimann  
 Julia Rosberg  
 Albert Rousseau  
 Marianna Schaupp  
 Harry Scholefield  
 Gaston and Genevieve  
   Scott  
 Ben Segal  
 Marcia Singer  
 Lester Smith  
 Warren Stutts, Jr.  
 Arlo Tatum  
 D. Burnham Terrell  
 Elizabeth Thomson  
 F. Charles Thumm  
 Erling and Louise Toness  
 Philip Tyler  
 David Utley  
 Carola Waples  
 Eleanor Webber  
 Ann Whitcraft  
 Clement White  
 Bruce and Clara Wood  
 Thomas Woodman  
 Lawrence and Anne  
   Wylie  
 Clarence Young

# COMMITTEES 1942-1943

## FOREIGN SERVICE SECTION

(Center, Refugee and Relief)

Barbara E. Allee	Hanns Gramm	Juliana T. Perry
Helen Conly Bacon	*John S. C. Harvey	Bertram Pickard
Emily Green Balch	Margaret Haworth	Irene Pickard
Martha Balderston	Ruby P. Haworth	Clarence E. Pickett
Clement M. Biddle	Elizabeth L. Hazard	( <i>ex officio</i> )
C. Walter Borton	Evelyn W. Hersey	Joseph E. Platt
( <i>ex officio</i> )	Allen D. Hole	Thomas C. Potts
Elise Boulding	Helen G. Hole	William R. Redick
Rebecca B. Bradbeer	Edna Hossfeld	D. E. Replogle
Phillips Bradley	William Hubben	Esther B. Rhoads
Julia E. Branson	*Hannah Clothier Hull	Grace E. Rhoads, Jr.
Ruth Carter Burgess	Jerome Hurd	J. Edgar Rhoads
B. Bartram Cadbury	Elizabeth Averill Jackson	John F. Rich ( <i>ex officio</i> )
*Emma Cadbury	*Elmore Jackson	Abby Mary Hall Roberts
Henry J. Cadbury	Betty Jacob	Mary M. Rogers
Florence Y. Carpenter	Caroline Nicholson Jacob	( <i>ex officio</i> )
Jessie G. Carter	Louisa M. Jacob	George E. Rundquist
*C. Reed Cary	Marie C. Jenkins	Florence Sanville
Mary Goodhue Cary	A. Willard Jones	Marjorie P. Schauffler
Lily Cheston	*Elizabeth B. Jones	( <i>ex officio</i> )
Louise Clancy	( <i>ex officio</i> )	Alice C. Shaffer
*Eleanor Stabler Clarke	Margaret E. Jones	Elizabeth T. Shipley
Edith S. Coale	( <i>ex officio</i> )	Edith Reeves Solenberger
Elizabeth W. Comfort	Mary Hoxie Jones	Karoline Solmitz
Howard Comfort	( <i>ex officio</i> )	Edmund C. Stanton
Eliza M. Cope	Rufus M. Jones	Dorothy M. Steere
Howard W. Cope	( <i>ex officio</i> )	Douglas V. Steere
( <i>ex officio</i> )	Lael Kelly	Joseph Stokes, Jr.
Julien Cornell	Mary Kelsey	Frank Streightoff
Anna L. Curtis	Leonard S. Kenworthy	Irmeard Taylor
Barbara Cary Curtis	Mary Kimber	Annalise Thiemann
Merle L. Davis	Lili Kohler	Auretta M. Thomas
( <i>ex officio</i> )	*Hertha Kraus	L. Ralston Thomas
Ruby Davis	Harriet T. Lane	Wilbur K. Thomas
Edith Hilles Dewees	Elizabeth M. Lantz	Agnes L. Tierney
Susan J. Dewees	Grace S. Lowry	Rebecca S. J. Timbres
Arthur Dunham	Effie D. McAfee	( <i>ex officio</i> )
David C. Elkinton	David C. McClelland	Paul Graham Trueblood
Howard W. Elkinton	*M. Elsie McCoy	Marjorie Trump
Katharine W. Elkinton	Florine G. Miller	Jeannette Keim Trumper
Gertrude Ely	Richmond P. Miller	James G. Vail
*William Eves III	Ruth O. Miller	( <i>ex officio</i> )
Frances G. Ferris	Hugh Moore	Ingeborg Von Rosen
Bliss Forbush	Frances B. Mott	H. Milton Wagner
LaVerne Forbush	Florence F. Murphy	Margaret C. Wagner
Anne Forsythe	Edith Newlin	Agnes Wallin
Eliza Ambler Foulke	Caroline G. Norment	Marguerite Brown Well-
Homer S. Fox	Winslow H. Osborne	John R. Weske
Mabel Fraser	Ruth M. Outland	Emma C. Whipple
Robert H. Frazier	Chauncey Paxson	Janet Whitney
Eleanor E. Garrett	Dorothy Paxson	Eva Wiegelmesser
Benjamin Gerig	Harvey C. Perry	Josephine J. Williams

\* Also serving on Joint Foreign Service Executive Committee.

Miriam D. Wilson  
Helene Wittmann  
Harriet H. Wixom

Nancy M. Wood  
Mrs. Robert S.  
Woodward, III

D. Robert Yarnall  
Elizabeth B. Yarnall  
Howard E. Yarnall

## PEACE SECTION

A. Ward Applegate  
Margaret Ashelman  
Emily Green Balch  
Charles Beal  
Daniel Beittel  
Wm. E. Berry  
Helen Binford  
Kenneth Boulding  
Phillips Bradley  
Arthur Brinton  
Elwood E. Brooks  
Anna Pettit Broomell  
Bertha L. Broomell  
James Bumgarner  
Henry J. Cadbury  
Sidney Cadwallader  
Mary H. Roberts Calhoun  
Florence Y. Carpenter  
\*C. Reed Cary  
Harold and Wanneta  
Chance (*ex officio*)  
K. Ashbridge Cheyney  
Roy J. Clampitt  
Orton S. Clark  
Eleanor Stabler Clarke  
J. Herschel Coffin  
Rachel Conard  
Charles G. Cook  
Julien Cornell  
Dorothy Cutler  
Robert H. Dann  
\*Edith Hilles Dewees  
John W. Dorland  
Rachel Davis DuBois  
Adaline Paxson Edwards  
\*Anna Griscom Elkinton  
\*Edward W. Evans  
Mary Farquhar  
Cyrus W. Field  
Clement B. Flitcraft  
Herbert Fraser  
Benjamin Gerig  
Emily B. Harvey

Faith Hastings  
Harris Haviland  
Margaret Heisler  
Leslie Pinckney Hill  
L. Clarkson Hinshaw  
John S. Hollister  
Emma G. Holloway  
Hannah Clothier Hull  
Jerome Hurd  
\*Emily Cooper Johnson  
Esther Holmes Jones  
\*Rufus M. Jones  
(*ex officio*)  
Murray S. Kenworthy  
W. Perry Kissick  
Robert J. Leach  
\*Griffith Levering  
Frederick J. Libby  
Roy and Betty McCorkel  
Mary S. McDowell  
Caroline Biddle Malin  
Mary Mason  
Sarah T. Maxwell  
George Mencke  
Evan Michener  
Richmond P. Miller  
Sumner A. Mills  
Edwin and Molly  
Morgenroth  
Alberta Morris  
A. J. Muste  
Curtis Newlin  
Clare Newman  
Babette H. Newton  
Ray Newton (*ex officio*)  
Vincent and Rebecca  
Nicholson  
Lillian Oliver  
Mildred Scott Olmsted  
Bertha Hull Paxson  
Roland and Helen  
Pennock  
Irene Pickard

\*Clarence E. Pickett  
(*ex officio*)  
\*Florence W. Potts  
Jane McCord Potts  
Edna L. Pressler  
Ralph and Debora  
Preston  
Matilda A. Price  
Marion Rains  
Sarah Sargent Ramberg  
Marcy Rederick  
William R. Redick  
L. Willard Reynolds  
Elbert Russell  
Roger Russell  
Pauline E. Satterthwaite  
E. A. Schaal (*ex officio*)  
George A. Scherer  
Karl Scholz  
Irving J. Smith  
Betty Linton Snyder  
Edith Reeves Solenberger  
Guy Solt (*ex officio*)  
Miriam D. Standing  
Sherman and Jeannette  
Stetson  
Mary Strong  
Arthur K. Taylor  
Wilbur K. Thomas  
Andrew Towle  
Paul G. Trueblood  
Mable Tjossem Wall  
Grace Watson  
Philip H. Wells  
Janet Payne Whitney  
E. Raymond Wilson  
(*ex officio*)  
Miriam Wilson  
Zachary T. Wobensmith  
John Wood, Jr.  
Richard R. Wood  
Edward N. Wright  
Minnie H. Zelliot

\* Also serving on Executive Committee of Peace Section.

## SOCIAL INDUSTRIAL SECTION

W. Clyde Allee  
Grace E. Benjamin  
\*Herbert Bergstrom  
Georgia Bergstrom  
Mansfield Beshears, Jr.  
A. Naomi Binford

Betty Bishop  
J. Howard Branson  
Phebe C. Brown  
Thomas K. Brown, Jr.  
Edmund G. Burbank  
Frances Hart Burke

Florence Y. Carpenter  
Ora W. Carrell  
Eleanor Stabler Clarke  
Edwin H. Coggeshall  
Martin L. Cohustadt  
Forrest D. Comfort

Charles J. Darlington	Margaret E. Matthews	Thomas Kite and Martha
David W. Day	Edward R. Miller	B. Sharpless
Olive Day	( <i>ex officio</i> )	Daniel N. and Dorothy
Edith Hilles Dewees	Ruth O. Miller	W. Shoemaker
Mary W. Dickinson	Richmond P. Miller	Mary Gawthrop
Wayne A. and Marian B.	Arthur E. Morgan	Shoemaker
Dockhorn	Elizabeth L. Morgan	Joseph R. Silver
Thomas E. Drake	Edwin C. and Molly	William and Ruth
Adaline Paxson Edwards	Morgenroth	Simkin
Wayland H. Elsbree	Edna W. Morris	Elton R. Smith
Robert C. English	*Homer L. Morris	Irving J. Smith
Madeline R. Erskine	( <i>ex officio</i> )	Betty Linton Snyder
Anna Cope Evans	Jane Rhoads Morris	Richmond F. Snyder
Margaret Whitall Evans	Warren D. Mullin	Elizabeth T. Stabler
Mary S. Evans	William H. Newman	Miriam D. Standing
Charles H. Frazier, Jr.	Ray Newton	Eva T. Stanton
Edith W. Hall	Mary Hastings Oppliger	W. Macy Stanton
Stanley Hamilton	Mary Sullivan Patterson	*Douglas V. Steere
*Thomas B. Harvey	John Gray Peatman	Frederick W. Swan
Margaret Haworth	S. Howard Pennell	Carl Taylor
Theodore Hetzel	Edith N. Perry	Elizabeth T. Taylor
Lydia T. Hicks	Phebe F. Perry	Howard M. Teaf, Jr.
James D. Hull, Jr.	J. Theodore Peters	W. Taylor Thom
Arthur C. Jackson	*Clarence E. Pickett	Edward Thomas
Elisabeth Averill Jackson	( <i>ex officio</i> )	Rebecca S. J. Timbres
Elizabeth Marsh Jensen	Lilly P. Pickett	H. Haines Turner
J. Barclay Jones	Rebecca B. Pickett	Albert J. Wallace, Jr.
Mary Hobson Jones	Thomas I. Potts	Susan Tatum Wallace
Olga A. Jones	Edna L. Pressler	J. Barnard Walton
*Rufus M. Jones	Matilda A. Price	*Bernard G. Waring
( <i>ex officio</i> )	Phebe A. P. Rahll	Grace W. Waring
John Judkyn	Marion Rains	D. Herbert Way
William M. Kantor	Henry and Eleanor	Allen J. White
Nicholas Kelley	Regnery	Mary A. Wickersham
W. Perry Kissick	William H. Regnery	James M. Williams
Helen Lea	D. E. Replogle	Theodate P. Wilson
Robert J. Leach	Richard H. Rhoads	Hazel O. Wood
Eleanor W. Lippincott	John F. Rich	Maud M. G. Woodruff
Richard H. McCoy	David Richie	Richard Wurts
Richard H. McFeely	*Mary Wright Richie	Howard E. Yarnall
Jean Warren Malandra	Donald and Mary Royer	Wilmer J. Young
Ruth O. Maris	Joseph B. Shane	Mildred B. Young

\* Also serving on Executive Committee of Social-Industrial Section.

## CLOTHING COMMITTEE

Eleanor Stabler Clarke.	Pearl Ellis	Lydia C. Richardson
Chairman	Katherine Garner	Maud M. G. Woodruff
Margaret C. Brinton	Florence Murphy, Church	Harriet B. Woodward
Elsie Dorland	of the Brethren	Vera York
Anna F. Elkinton	Mary Sullivan Patterson	

## CIVILIAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMITTEE

Harold Evans, <i>Chairman</i>	*Rufus M. Jones	Harvey C. Perry
Earl P. Barker	Thomas E. Jones	Henry H. Perry
*Paul Barnett	*Murray Kenworthy	Sherman Pressler
Charles A. Beals	David F. Lane	*Clarence E. Pickett
Lindley M. Binford	*Elizabeth Lantz	H. Randolph Pyle
Edwin Brown	M. Albert Linton	*Glenn A. Reece
*Frederic E. Carter	William A. Longshore	*Claude Roane
C. Reed Cary	M. Elsie McCoy	Fred E. Smith
Roy J. Clappitt	Ray McCracken	*Jesse A. Stanfield
Walter Coble	Lelia S. Marstaller	Floretta E. Stinetorff
*James A. Coney	James Matchett	Elmer H. Thorpe
Thomas W. Elkinton	Eva Maxwell	Orren C. Tjossem
William L. Ensor	*Richmond P. Miller	Margaret C. Wagner
*Edward W. Evans	Charles P. Morlan	John Walter
*Wendell G. Farr	John Nason	Bernard G. Waring
*Bliss Forbush	J. Curtis Newlin	Edith Lewis White
Thomas Foulke	Richard R. Newby	Mary Moorman White
Lucretia Franklin	Vincent Nicholson	Norman J. Whitney
Paul J. Furnas	Byron L. Osborne	*Richard L. Wiles
*Elizabeth Hazard	George Parker	Gerald H. Wood
Emily Cooper Johnson	David Parsons, Jr.	Isaac Woodward
	J. Irving Peele	

\**Ex officio member.*

## FELLOWSHIP COUNCIL

Marjorie Hill Allee	O. Herschel Folger	Anna Jane Michener
Thomas S. Ambler	Bliss Forbush	Mary Moore Miller
A. Ward Applegate	Leslie Fraser	Richmond P. Miller
Edith F. Bacon	Alfred C. Garrett	Elizabeth L. Morgan
Ellis W. Bacon	Eleanor Garrett	Furman L. Mulford
Joshua L. Bailly, Jr.	W. Ralph Gawthrop	Rachel Conrad Nason
Josephine M. Benton	William Q. Hale	Edith Newlin
Georgia Bergstrom	Willis H. Hall	Eva M. Newlin
A. Naomi Binford	Byron Haworth	Charles W. Palmer
Raymond Binford	Lester C. Haworth	C. Mervin Palmer
Edith S. Blackburn	Walter G. Heacock	Juliana R. Perry
Anne B. Boardman	Abigail Heacock	Phebe F. Perry
Howard H. Brinton	J. Paul Heironimus	J. Theodore Peters
Anna Pettit Broomell	J. Omar Heritage	Isabel Peters
Anna Hartshorne Brown	Burritt M. Hiatt	Clarence E. Pickett
Clarissa B. Brown	Merrill L. Hiatt	Rebecca B. Pickett
Emma Cadbury	Howard W. Hintz	Alexander C. Purdy
Henry J. Cadbury	William Hubben	Bertha Randall
Ora W. Carrell	Herbert S. Huffman	Richard H. Rhoads
Eubanks Carsner	Arthur C. Jackson	Mary G. Rhoads
Harold J. Chance	Philip E. Jacob	Elbert Russell, <i>Chairman</i>
Alvin T. Coate	Rufus M. Jones	William J. Sayers
C. Wilfred Conard	Leonard Kenworthy	George A. Selleck
Edith C. Cope	Howard E. Kershner	Leslie D. Shaffer.
Homer J. Coppock	Alice L. Knight	<i>Secretary</i>
George B. Corwin	David F. Lane	Ruthanna M. Simms
Robert H. Dann	Robert J. Leach	S. Emily P. Simon
Arthur Dunham	Herbert S. Lewis	Wilhelm Sollmann
Horace A. Eaton	Albert J. Livezey	Edgar H. Stranahan
Anna Griscom Elkinton	Sarah T. Maxwell	M. Louis Taber
Howard W. Elkinton	M. Elsie McCoy	Charles Test
J. Passmore Elkinton	Harold McKay	Anna J. B. Theiss
Errol T. Elliott	William Mackensen	Charles F. Thomas
Ardith Emmons	C. N. Maxfield	Percy M. Thomas

Prentice Thomas  
Seal Thompson  
D. Elton Trueblood  
R. Furnas Trueblood  
J. Barnard Walton

Ruth White  
Charles O. Whitely  
Charles A. Whitney  
H. Seymour Wiley  
Theodate P. Wilson

Charlotte Winnemore  
Carl F. Wise  
John H. Wood, Sr.  
Sue C. Yerkes

### FINANCE COMMITTEE

James C. Butt  
Howard W. Elkinton  
William R. Fogg  
John S. C. Harvey, *Chairman*  
J. Robert James

Rufus M. Jones (*ex officio*)  
Hugh W. Moore (*ex officio*)  
S. Frances Nicolson  
Clarence E. Pickett (*ex officio*)

### PERSONNEL COMMITTEE

Anna Brinton  
C. Reed Cary, *Chairman*  
Eleanor Stabler Clarke  
Elmore Jackson, *Secretary*

Rufus M. Jones (*ex officio*)  
Clarence E. Pickett (*ex officio*)  
J. Barnard Walton

### PUBLICITY COMMITTEE

C. Reed Cary, *Chairman*  
John F. Rich, *Secretary*  
Eleanor Stabler Clarke  
Howard W. Elkinton

Emily Cooper Johnson  
Rufus M. Jones (*ex officio*)  
Clarence E. Pickett (*ex officio*)  
Bernard G. Waring

### COMMITTEE ON EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL FOR CHILDREN

E. Vesta Haines, *Chairman*  
Ruth Hunt Gelvert, *Secretary*  
Marian P. Branson  
Rachel R. Cadbury  
Eleanor Stabler Clarke  
Elmer Craig, Jr.  
Dorothy Davison  
Frances Ferris

Marguerite Hallowell  
Richard H. McFeely  
Mary J. Moon  
Lillian White Shepard  
Shirley Spain  
Amelia Swayne  
Edna Vansant

### INTERNATIONAL STUDENT HOUSE COMMITTEE

Anna Griscom Elkinton  
LaVerne Forbush  
Elizabeth Haviland  
J. Edgar Hiatt

Emeleen C. Hill  
Ruth B. Hummel  
Margaret E. Jones  
Herbert S. Lewis

Warren D. Mullin  
Vincent D. Nicholson  
Clarence E. Pickett  
Stanley P. Steward

# SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES—CURRENT FUND—FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1942

	Total	Sections						
		General	Civillian Public Service	Foreign Service			Peace	Social Industrial Committee
				Relief	Refugee	Centers		
INCOME:								
Contributions—in cash:								
For general purposes of sections .....	\$1,403,979.42	\$169,690.53	\$421,974.32	\$552,206.34	\$136,442.49	\$100,754.76	\$946.47	\$21,964.55
For other purposes designated by contributors .....	194,074.72	7,500.00	8,570.00	135,443.21	16,230.14	30.28	24,874.05	540.66
Contributions—in kind (estimated values) .....	281,988.11	—	—	107,586.99	5,768.32	—	—	108,632.89
Funds for transmittal to designated persons .....	138,286.99	—	—	138,286.99	—	—	—	—
Repayments of costs of service .....	31,879.79	—	—	2,455.61	29,424.18	—	—	—
Income from investments and trust funds .....	1,922.41	1,922.41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Appropriations from sections of Committee—see contra .....	57,369.81	—	—	—	8,274.20	23,600.00	11,006.96	—
Other .....	7,633.46	5,530.85	—	377.47	1,030.78	476.76	217.60	—
Total .....	\$2,117,134.71	\$184,643.79	\$430,544.32	\$996,356.52	\$107,170.20	\$124,801.80	\$37,045.08	\$131,138.06
EXPENDITURES:								
Direct service costs:								
Funds transmitted to Committee representa- tives for relief abroad and domestic service programs .....	\$402,320.53	—	\$282,013.40	\$582,245.47	\$16,900.00	—	\$19,661.66	—
Funds transmitted to persons designated by contributors .....	139,760.00	—	—	139,760.00	—	—	—	—
Funds appropriated to sections of Committee —see contra .....	57,369.81	\$56,603.14	—	—	—	\$166.67	600.00	—
Funds appropriated to affiliated organizations Clothing, supplies, medical equipment, etc. (including goods contributed in kind) .....	21,253.80	14,025.24	—	—	6,518.56	—	—	—
Expenses of foreign staff paid in United States .....	217,757.03	—	—	174,553.17	5,773.27	—	—	\$37,430.59
Handling and shipping .....	36,729.94	—	—	31,555.87	—	5,174.07	—	—
Institute, conference, and instruction .....	19,621.02	—	200.00	23,671.52	217.22	—	—	4,476.81
Other (forward) .....	33,221.42	—	1,503.71	—	1,203.25	39,514.46	—	—
Total .....	156,758.32	1,472.50	15,087.20	9,522.11	93,807.53	962.50	34,874.41	472.07
Total .....	\$1,584,771.87	\$72,100.88	\$299,413.40	\$901,308.14	\$124,410.83	\$65,555.54	\$29,733.73	\$82,953.78

SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES—CURRENT FUND—FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1942—Concluded

	Sections					
	Total	Foreign Service				Social Industrial Committee <sup>a</sup>
		General	Civilian Public Service	Relief	Refugee	Centers
<b>EXPENDITURES—Concluded:</b>						
Indirect service costs:						
Personnel .....	\$9,934.70	\$0,034.70	—	—	—	—
Administration .....	229,455.91	47,360.83	\$47,925.39	\$39,501.72	\$88,249.82	\$8,512.20
Publicity .....	40,471.93	14,926.21	16,045.11	4,519.60	2,725.92	—
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$270,862.54</b>	<b>\$72,221.74</b>	<b>\$63,970.50</b>	<b>\$44,110.72</b>	<b>\$10,965.74</b>	<b>\$8,512.20</b>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$1,855,634.41</b>	<b>\$144,322.02</b>	<b>\$363,383.30</b>	<b>\$1,005,418.86</b>	<b>\$165,415.37</b>	<b>\$14,566.30</b>
<b>NET INCOME .....</b>	<b>\$291,500.30</b>	<b>\$40,321.17</b>	<b>\$67,160.42</b>	<b>\$9,602.34</b>	<b>\$31,754.03</b>	<b>\$88.64</b>
<b>LESS—NET TRANSFERS TO WORKING FUNDS .....</b>	<b>107,872.52</b>	<b>421.29</b>	<b>1,599.04</b>	<b>5,110.87</b>	<b>232.29</b>	<b>225.60</b>
<b>NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR .....</b>	<b>\$153,627.78</b>	<b>\$39,899.88</b>	<b>\$65,561.38</b>	<b>\$4,473.21</b>	<b>\$31,981.02</b>	<b>\$943.64</b>
<b>UNEXPENDED INCOME AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR .....</b>	<b>485,694.59</b>	<b>80,032.42</b>	<b>32,727.16</b>	<b>269,008.74</b>	<b>56,631.25</b>	<b>1,150.81</b>
<b>UNEXPENDED INCOME AT END OF THE YEAR .....</b>	<b>\$639,322.37</b>	<b>\$128,932.30</b>	<b>\$98,288.54</b>	<b>\$254,835.53</b>	<b>\$88,618.17</b>	<b>\$1,794.45</b>
<b>ALLOCATION OF UNEXPENDED INCOME:</b>						
Reserved for contingencies .....	\$227,516.20	\$39,412.20	\$50,000.00	\$72,540.00	\$18,500.00	\$27,104.00
Reserved for purposes designated by contributors (other than general purposes of sections) .....	120,416.77	7,500.00	2,878.26	87,691.18	13,822.23	\$1,794.45
Other .....	291,389.40	62,040.10	45,410.28	94,644.35	56,735.94	—
<b>TOTAL (Italics indicate red figures) .....</b>	<b>\$639,322.37</b>	<b>\$128,932.30</b>	<b>\$98,288.54</b>	<b>\$254,835.53</b>	<b>\$88,618.17</b>	<b>\$1,794.45</b>

NOTE—See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements, which are an integral part of this statement.  
A complete report by Haskins & Sells, Certified Public Accountants, is available on request.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS—CURRENT FUND  
DECEMBER 31, 1942**

- A—The Current Fund includes all accounts of the Committee except those for its two subsidiary non-profit corporations (Friends Service, Inc., and Redstone Knitting Mill, Inc.), for its trust funds, and for its branch offices, and effect has not been given in the accompanying financial statements for the Committee's interest in the unexpended income of such units, which are considered to be separate accounting entities, with operations which are not material in comparison with those reported herein.
- B—The camps operated by Civilian Public Service Section reported that at December 31, 1942, they had aggregate net unexpended funds of \$37,354.21, representing cash, foodstuffs, receivables, etc., held for camp operations. Such funds have not been given effect in the accompanying financial statements.
- C—The Committee does not include among its recorded assets any value for the furniture, equipment, and other physical property it possesses. Such items are charged to expense when purchased.
- D—The unexpended income at the beginning of the year, \$485,694.59, represents the Composite Fund Balance at December 31, 1941, \$544,543.27, as shown in the Committee's 1941 Annual Report, less working funds of \$18,121.84; balances applicable to units not included in the 1942 statements, \$41,493.79; and sundry adjustments, \$766.95, as of December 31, 1941.
- E—As of October 31, 1942, the Committee changed its policy with respect to the recording of clothing, wool, etc., received for relief distribution. Prior to that date such items were recorded as both income and expenditure only after goods were sorted, baled, and shipped. Since October 31, 1942, clothing, etc., is recorded as income when sorted, baled, and ready for shipment; and as an expenditure when shipped. Between

the date baled and date shipped the clothing is carried as an inventory account. At October 31, 1942, income was increased in the amount of \$85,917.05 by a charge to inventories to record the estimated value of such goods then on hand.

F—Administrative expenses include the costs of directing the service programs of the various Sections, as well as the costs of consulting with Government and other officials, addressing religious and philanthropic bodies, and determining future policies of the Committee.



In order to enable the Society of Friends in America to continue to be of service at home and abroad, the following approved form of bequest may be used when writing a will:

"I give and bequeath to the American Friends Service Committee, Inc., with headquarters at 20 South 12th Street, Philadelphia, Pa., the sum of \$..... the principal and interest of said sum to be used at the discretion and by the direction of the American Friends Service Committee, Inc."

Checks for the support of the work should be made payable to:

WILLIAM R. FOGG, *Treasurer*  
20 South 12th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.





